

¹ AK. DELINQ. CT. R. 21.5 (2015); ARIZ. JUV. CT. RULES OF PROC. 12(E) (2017); Tiffany A. v. Super. Ct., 150 Cal. App. 4th Supp. 1334 (Cal. App. Dep't Super. Ct. 2007), CAL. CODE REGS. tit. 15, §1358 (2017); CONN. GEN. STAT. ANN. § 46b-122a (2015); D.C. Super. Ct. Admin. Order 15-07 (2015); DEL. CODE ANN. tit. 10, § 1007B (2017); FLA. R. JUV. PROC. 8.100(b) (2010); State v. Doe, 333 P.3d. 858 (Idaho Ct. App. 2014); IOWA R. JUV. CT. PROC. 8.41 (2017); ILL. SUP. CT. R. 943 (2016); IND. CODE § 31-30.5-2-1 (2015); KY. JUV. R. PRAC. & PROC. 23 (2016); LA. CHILD. CODE ANN. § art. 408 (2018); Trial Ct. of the Commonwealth, CT. OFFICER POL'Y & PROCS. MANUAL, Ch. 4, § VI (2010); Maryland Judiciary Resolution Regarding Shackling of Children in Juvenile Court (Sept. 2015), In re D.M. 228 Md. App. 451 (Md. Ct. Spec. App. 2016); ME. R. CRIM. PROC. R. 43A (2015); N.C. GEN. STAT. § 7B-2402.1 (2007); NEB. REV. STAT. ANN. §43-251.03 (2015); N.H. REV. STAT. §126-U:13 (2010); N.J. R. CHANCERY DIV. FAM. PART 5:19-4 (2017); N.M. CHILD. CT. R. 10-223A (2012); NEV. REV. STAT. ANN. § 62D.415 (2015); N.Y. COMP. CODES R. & REGS. tit. 9, §168.3(a) (2013); N.D. R. JUV. PROC. 20 (2017); OHIO SUP. R. § 5.01 (2016); OR. REV. STAT. ANN. § 419A.240 (2018); 237 PA. CODE § 139 (2011), 42 PA. CONS. STAT. § 6336.2 (2012); S.C. CODE ANN. §63-19-1435 (2014); TENN. R. JUV. PROC. 204 (2016); UTAH CODE ANN. § 78A-6-122 (2015); 33 Vt. STAT. ANN. tit. 33, § 5123 (2009); WASH. JUV. CT. R. 1.6 (2014).

² The term "state[s]" is inclusive of the District of Columbia.

³ AK. DELINQ. CT. R. 21.5 (2015); ARIZ. JUV. CT. RULES OF PROC. 12(E) (2017); Tiffany A. v. Super. Ct., 150 Cal. App. 4th Supp. 1334 (Cal. App. Dep't Super. Ct. 2007), CAL. CODE REGS. tit. 15, §1358 (2017) ("the least restrictive form of restraint shall be used" if found necessary to avoid physical harm. . .); DEL. CODE ANN. tit. 10, § 1007B (2017); FLA. R. JUV. PROC. 8.100(b) (2010); IOWA R. JUV. CT. PROC. 8.41 (2017); ILL. SUP. CT. R. 943 (2016); LA. CHILD. CODE ANN. § art. 408 (2018); Trial Ct. of the Commonwealth, CT. OFFICER POL'Y & PROCS. MANUAL, Ch. 4, § VI (2010); ME. R. CRIM. PROC. R. 43A (2015); NEB. REV. STAT. ANN. §43-251.03 (2015) (no less restrictive means defined as "including but not limited to, the presence of court personnel, law enforcement officers, or bailiffs."); N.J. R. CHANCERY DIV. FAM. PART 5:19-4 (2017) (if restraints are deemed necessary, the least restrictive restraints shall be used.); N.D. R. JUV. PROC. 20 (2017) ("alternate means that would be less prejudicial to the child."); OHIO SUP. R. § 5.01 (2016); OR. REV. STAT. ANN. § 419A.240 (2018); S.C. CODE ANN. §63-19-1435 (2014); TENN. R. JUV. PROC. 204 (2016); VT. STAT. ANN. tit. 33, § 5123 (2009); WASH. JUV. CT. R. 1.6 (2014).

⁴ AK. DELINQ. CT. R. 21.5 (2015); ARIZ. JUV. CT. RULES OF PROC. 12(E) (2017); Tiffany A. v. Super. Ct., 150 Cal. App. 4th Supp. 1334 (Cal. App. Dep't Super. Ct. 2007), CAL. CODE REGS. tit. 15, §1358 (2017); DEL. CODE ANN. tit. 10, § 1007B (2017); IOWA R. JUV. CT. PROC. 8.41 (2017); IND. CODE § 31-30.5-2-1 (2015); ME. R. CRIM. PROC. R. 43A (2015); N.J. R. CHANCERY DIV. FAM. PART 5:19-4 (2017); NEV. REV. STAT. ANN. § 62D.415 (2015); N.D. R. JUV. P. 20 (2017); OR. REV. STAT. ANN. § 419A.240 (2018); 237 PA. CODE § 139 (2011), 42 PA. CONS. STAT. § 6336.2 (2012); S.C. CODE ANN. §63-19-1435 (2014); TENN. R. JUV. PROC. 204 (2016); UTAH CODE ANN. § 78A-6-122 (2015).

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